

# F-GENS Journal No.3

## March 2005

## CONTENTS

■ Foreword	Masuko HONDA, president of Ochanomizu University	2
■ Review	Tamie KAINOU, program leader of F-GENS	3
■ Program Members		4
■ Overview of 2004 Activities		
Project A: Gender Equality, Cultural Diversity and Public Policy	Tamie KAINOU, Ruri ITO, Keichi KUMAGAI	12
Project B: Reproductive Labor, Work and Economy	Eiko SHINOTSUKA	13
Project C: Body, Medicare, Science and Technology	Kaoru TACHI	15
Project D: Theory and Representation	Kazuko TAKEMURA	16
Inter-project Research: Panel Survey on Gender in East Asian Cities	Nobuko NAGASE	17
: Database of Gender / Sexuality Studies	Naoko OYAMA	19
: Collaborative Research "Perceptions of Asia and Gender"	Kaoru TACHI	20
■ Part I 1st F-GENS Conference: Globalization, Violence and Gender		
Keynote Speech		
Legal Gender Studies and Reinterpretations of Violence: A New Frontier of Gender Studies	Tamie KAINOU	24
Session A: How Does Power Perform? : Representations of Violence and Redeployments of Gender		
Introduction	Satoko KAN	31
"Doing Justice to the Impossible: Gender, Testimony and Human Rights"	Anne CUBILIÉ	32
"Sixty Years of Rape: Postcolonial Trauma of Korean 'Military Comfort Women' "	Hyunah YANG	37
(Japanese translation)	Namkeum LEE	49
"Women's Violence Represented in Arts"	Yoshiko SHIMADA	61
"Violence-Invested (non) Desire: Global Phallomorphism & Lethal Biopolitics"	Kazuko TAKEMURA	65
Response to Anne Cubilie and Hyunah Yang	Yoko TOTANI	71
Response to Yoshiko Shimada and Kazuko Takemura	Chika AMANO	72
Reresponses and Discussion	Reported by Ai TAKAHASHI	74
Session B: Preliminary Results of Panel Survey and Gender Disparities in East Asia: The Cases of Korea and PRC		
Objectives and Outline of F-GENS Panel Survey	Michiko MIFUNE	76
Globalization and Employments of Men and Women	Yumiko MURAO, Hiromi ISHIZUKA	81
Gender Disparities in the Reproductive Sphere	Nobuko NAGASE, Junko TAKEZAWA	87
Comparative Study of the Gender Inequality for Household Economy among Korea, Japan and China	Michiko MIFUNE, Sujin LEE	92
Comment on the Presentations 1	Emiko NAMIHARA	97
2	Keichi KUMAGAI	98
3	Qiyang WANG	99
Overview and Discussion	Ruri ITO, Isao MIZUNO	101
Plenary Session: "Globalizations" and Violence in Reproductive Sphere: Gender Issues in Asia		
"Economic Globalization and Its Effects on Decreasing Birthrate:		
A study focusing on Japan and Korea with some insight into China"	Eiko SHINOTSUKA	104
Globalization of reproductive sphere and multiple globalizations	Mariko ADACHI	110
Gender and violence in biomedical sphere	Kaori MUTO	114
Comment on the Presentations 1	Michiko ISHIZUKA	118
2	Eun-shil KIM	119
3	Hiroko HARA	121
Responses to Comments 1	Eiko SHINOTSUKA	123
2	Mariko ADACHI	124
3	Kaori MUTO	125
Overview	Kaoru TACHI	126

## Poster Session by Junior Scholars

Overview of Poster Session	Ruri ITO, Isao MIZUNO, Emiko NAMIHARA, Yumiko MURAO, Yuko TAMIYA	129
《Abstracts of the Posters》		
The Positioning of Housewife in the Family Welfare 'Program' in Indonesia	Keiko HIRANO	129
Dowry in India: From an Ancient Custom into a 'Modern Monstrosity'	Ranjana SHEEL	131
Structural Violence on Trafficking in Persons: Possibilities of Positive Peace Measures	Yuriko SAITO	133
The Structural Violence against Single Mothers: Focusing on Social Policy for Single Mothers in Japan and Korea	Yuko TAMIYA	135
Gender and Security in Paris, France	Marylène LIEBER	136
Construction of Gendered Order: A Case Study of Family Restrictions on Menstruating Women in Nepal	Mayuko SANO	138
Bibliographical Study on the Topic of Blindness and Sexualities: Relativising the Sexualities of the Sighted	Rika Sakuma SATO	139
Migrant Domestic Workers in Beijing: Constraints, Isolation, and the Potentiality of Networking	Fumie OHASHI	140
Migration, Marginalization and Development in Urban Settlements at Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea: From My Experience as a Researcher and a JICA expert	Keichi KUMAGAI	141
Exploring the relationships between work and home in urban space: From the Panel Survey data in Seoul, 2003	Isao MIZUNO	143

## ■ Part II Project Reports

### 《Reviews》

#### Project A: Gender Equality, Cultural Diversity and Public Policy

A-1 "Unmarried Single Mothers" Research Group	Tamie KAINOU	146
A-1 "Gender Policies" Research Group: "Gender Policy in Korea"	Yuko TAMIYA	148
A-1 Research Report "Gender Policy in Korea"	Yuko TAMIYA	149
A-1 JNATIP/F-GENS Joint Research on Trafficking in Japan	Nanako INABA, Tomoko YUNOMAE, Masumi YONEDA, Yuriko SAITO	151
A-2 "International Migration and Gender Configuration in Asia (IMAGE-A)" Research Group	Ruri ITO, Akwi SEO	153
A-3 Local-Sensitive "Gender and Development" Policies Research Group	Keichi KUMAGAI	156

#### Project B: Reproductive Labor, Work and Economy

Hitoshi Miyazawa's Lecture: "Utilization of Nursery and Career in the Child-Rearing Period: A Time-Geographical Approach"	Yumiko NAKANO	159
Honami Kageyama's Lecture: "Urban Space and Gender"	Kyoko KURIMOTO	161
LU Xiao-yuan's Lecture: "Gender Analysis of Migrant Workers in China"	Hiroshi ISHIZUKA	162
Yayoi Sugihashi's Lecture: "Recent Development of Gender Statistics"	Junko TAKEZAWA	164
Emiko Usui's Lecture: "The Trend of Male-Female Wage Differential in the United States of America"	Akira KANEKO	166
Jiyeun Chang's Lecture "Female Labor Market and Supporting Policies in Korea"	Sujin LEE	167

#### Project C: Body, Medicare, Science and Technology

C-1.2 Research Group on Schiebinger	Miwa YOKOYAMA	169
C-1.2 Londa Schiebinger's Lunch Seminar: "Has Feminism Changed Science?"	Kenji ITO	171
C-3 "Science, Technology and Medicine from a Gender Perspective in the Post-Genomic Era" Research Group	Kaori MUTO	173
C-4 Research Activity Report (2003-2004) "Reproductive Health/Rights Policy Making in Asia"	Hiroko HARA, Makiko NAKAYAMA, Miho WATANABE	174
C-5 The Actual Situation of Sex Education and AIDS Education in Okinawa	Mari KAGAYA	176
C-6 A Report of the Activity of Study Group on 'Health, Sexuality and Gender'	Naomi NEMURA	179

#### Project D: Theory and Representation

D-1 The 2003 "Anglophone Studies Conference"		
Symposium, "Postcolonial Topography: Stories of Macho Men and Ribby Women"		
Lecture by Yoko Tajima, "Father's Daughter/Mother's Daughter"	Nahoko YAMAGUCHI & Etsuko MATSUO	181
D-1 Literary Symposium 1 (Anglophone Studies): Kate Millet, <i>Sexual Politics</i>	Atsuko NIWA & Nahoko YAMAGUCHI	184
D-1 Literary Symposium 2 (Anglophone Studies): Anne McClintock, <i>Imperial Leather</i>	Yoko TOTANI	186

D-2 Michiko Kasahara's Lecture: "Love, Solitude, and Laughter: Gender and Japanese Contemporary Art"	Akiko NONAKA	188
D-3 Yoichi Komori's Lecture: "War and Gender"	Mizuho KAWAHARAZUKA	190
D-3 Yuko Iida's Lecture: "Opening Narratives"	Minju KIM	191
D-3 Japanese Studies Colloquium: Gender Representation in Japanese Literature	Satoko KAN	193
<b>Inter-project Research:</b>		
Collaborative Research "Perception of Asia and Gender"	Puja KIM, Kozue AKIBAYASHI	195
<b>《Lectures》</b>		
<b>Rhacel S. Parreñas's Lecture</b>		
"Caring for the Filipino Family: How Gender Differentiates the Economic Causes of Labor Migration"	Rhacel Salazar PARREÑAS	197
<b>Londa Schiebinger's Lecture</b>		
The Works of Professor Schiebinger	Mariko OGAWA	204
"Exotic Abortifacients: The Gender Politics of Plants in the Eighteenth-Century Atlantic World"	Londa SCHIEBINGER	205
Commentary 1	Naoko YUGE	213
2	Naoko UENO	215
3	Miho OGINO	217
4	Hiroko HARA	218
5	Kenji ITO	219
Responses to Commentaries	Londa SCHIEBINGER	221
<b>Estelle B. Freedman's Lecture</b>		
"No Turning Back: The History of Feminism and the Future of Women"	Estelle B. FREEDMAN	225
Response: "Why Not Go Ahead?: And Think about Local Conditions"	Keiko NITTA	233
Discussion	Reported by Akiko ITABASHI	236
<b>Judith Halberstam's Lecture</b>		
"The Contradictions of Female Masculinity Before and After Abu Grahīb"	Judith HALBERSTAM, Reported by Junko YOSHIKAWA	238
Response: "The Future of Sexual Difference and the New Deployment of Violence"	Kazuko TAKEMURA	240
Discussion	Reported by Junko YOSHIKAWA	243
<b>《Educational Programs for Junior Scholars》</b>		
Intensive Seminar for Graduate Students on "Field Work"	Keichi KUMAGAI	245
Workshop Summary Report: The 2nd Workshop on Biomedicine and Gender 2004	Yukari SENBA, Kaori MUTO	249
<b>■ Part III Articles</b>		
Collaboration between Governments and Civil Societies to Promote a Gender Equality Policy in Japan	Hiroko HASHIMOTO	256
The PKK and 'Housewife Volunteers' in Indonesia: 'Women's Role' in the Development Policy and Women's Daily Practices	Keiko HIRANO	261
How 'Caring Filipinos' Are Made: Caregivers and the 'International Commodification' of Reproductive Labor	Ruri ITO, Chiho OGAYA, Brenda TENEGRA, Nanako INABA	269
Toshiko Tamura's "ONNA SAKUSHA": Seduction of 'The Woman Author'	Minju KIM	279
Protesting with the Body: Wakamatsu Shizuko and the Dynamics of the Female Allegory	Kate MORAN	284
Issues in Formulating the Plan for Gender Equal Society for Towns and Villages where the Plan is not Formulated	Kazumi NAITO	291
Why Is He a Southerner? : The Imperial Body of the Hero of <i>The Virginian</i>	Hiromi OCHI	300
Gender Communities Made Apparent Through Web Link Analysis:		
Potential Use of Information Technology for the Methodological Development of Gender Studies	Naoko OYAMA, Kaoru TACHI, Yoshifumi MASUNAGA	306
The Trend of Social Policy for Single Mothers in Japan and Korea: Focusing on Workfare Policy	Yuko TAMIYA, Eunsoo SUNG	312
Social Transition of Traditional Values: Cross-national Comparison in East Asian Countries	Yuejun ZHENG	319

## ■ List of Authors

## ■ Editorial Guidelines

## ■ Editor's Postscript